

District of Columbia																		
Short-Term Occupational Projections																		
2023 to 2025																		
Occupational Code	Occupational Title	Employment			Change in Employment			Annual Openings Due To *				Wages				Education, Experience, and Training		
		Base Quarter 2023	Base Quarter 2025		Numerical	Percent	Percent annual	Annual Exits	Annual Transfers	Annual Change	Annual Total Openings	Annual Mean	Annual Median	Annual Mean Entry	Annual Mean Experienced	Typical Education Needed for Entry	Work Experience in a Related Occupation	Typical On-the-Job Training Needed to Attain Competency
00-0000	Total, All Occupations	788,495	800,451		11,956	1.52	0.7553	32,382	42,570	5,978	80,930	\$113,047	\$89,870	\$47,469	\$145,836			
11-0000	Management Occupations	127,208	128,826		1,618	1.27	0.634	3,467	5,934	809	10,210	\$180,936	\$168,989	\$106,808	\$218,149			
11-1000	Top Executives	40,192	40,384		592	1.47	0.7338	1,018	2,143	265	3,457	\$181,781	\$171,019	\$103,826	\$229,724			
11-1101	Chief Executives	1,640	1,623		-17	-1.04	-0.6198	50	56	-8	99	\$322,433	\$216,537	\$144,729	\$411,286	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-1102	General and Operations Managers	38,529	39,137		608	1.58	0.7859	967	2,086	304	3,357	\$182,549	\$170,758	\$102,904	\$222,372	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-2000	Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public Relations, and Sales Manag	14,307	14,916		609	4.26	2.1061	337	688	304	1,329	\$207,162	\$176,947	\$112,444	\$254,521			
11-2011	Advertising and Promotions Managers	98	97		-1	-1.02	-0.5115	2	6	0	8	\$133,265	\$113,736	\$69,184	\$165,307	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-2021	Marketing Managers	3,425	3,539		114	3.33	1.6506	82	188	57	327	\$177,141	\$164,218	\$112,405	\$209,509	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-2022	Sales Managers	1,659	1,775		116	6.99	3.437	42	82	58	182	\$154,140	\$145,284	\$87,926	\$187,247	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-2031	Public Relations Managers	8,351	8,696		345	4.13	2.0447	192	376	172	740	\$234,784	\$192,242	\$121,942	\$291,205	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-2033	Fundraising Managers	774	809		35	4.52	2.236	18	35	18	71	\$162,886	\$150,716	\$105,521	\$191,567	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3000	Operations Specialties Managers	20,944	21,205		261	1.25	0.6212	536	904	130	1,570	\$188,566	\$179,428	\$126,784	\$219,457			
11-3011	Administrative Services Managers	913	912		-1	-0.11	-0.0548	32	38	0	70	\$139,939	\$125,168	\$88,168	\$166,824	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-3011	Facilities Managers	892	913		21	2.35	1.1703	29	38	0	77	\$134,667	\$124,692	\$86,073	\$158,964	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-3021	Computer and Information Systems Managers	5,178	5,239		61	1.16	0.7791	102	232	40	374	\$198,233	\$190,302	\$143,032	\$225,834	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3031	Financial Managers	8,906	9,053		145	1.63	0.8106	231	366	72	669	\$199,708	\$190,267	\$138,525	\$230,300	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3051	Industrial Production Managers	30	31		1	3.33	1.653	0	2	0	2	\$141,460	\$134,549	\$85,180	\$169,600	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3061	Purchasing Managers	1,684	1,660		-24	-1.43	-0.7151	48	74	-12	110	\$169,763	\$171,016	\$142,342	\$183,474	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3071	Transportation, Storage, and Distribution Managers	623	624		1	0.16	0.0802	18	31	0	49	\$153,998	\$158,912	\$100,060	\$180,968	High school diploma or equivalent	5 years or more	None
11-3111	Compensation and Benefits Managers	167	169		2	1.2	0.597	4	6	1	11	\$176,626	\$172,842	\$121,409	\$204,234	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3121	Human Resources Managers	2,393	2,424		31	1.3	0.6456	68	110	16	194	\$189,368	\$179,380	\$121,160	\$223,472	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-3131	Training and Development Managers	156	160		4	2.56	1.2739	4	8	2	14	\$170,583	\$155,527	\$99,731	\$206,008	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-9000	Other Management Occupations	51,765	51,921		156	0.3	0.1506	1,576	2,198	78	3,852	\$158,605	\$157,158	\$97,926	\$188,945			
11-9021	Construction Managers	1,365	1,394		29	2.12	1.0567	34	62	14	110	\$144,312	\$132,985	\$95,547	\$168,694	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
11-9031	Education and Childcare Administrators, Preschool and Daycare	217	220		3	1.38	0.6889	6	8	2	16	\$90,250	\$81,717	\$64,241	\$103,254	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-9033	Education Administrators, Kindergarten through Secondary	1,497	1,582		85	5.68	2.7998	42	59	42	143	\$138,462	\$136,996	\$94,798	\$160,294	Master's degree	5 years or more	None
11-9033	Education Administrators, Postsecondary	1,581	1,584		3	0.19	0.0948	43	60	0	105	\$152,103	\$115,343	\$76,170	\$190,070	Master's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-9033	Education Administrators, All Other	1,160	1,167		7	0.6	0.3173	33	43	4	80	\$128,449	\$132,991	\$90,464	\$152,142	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-9041	Architectural and Engineering Managers	1,724	1,717		-7	-0.41	-0.2032	34	74	-4	104	\$181,244	\$179,428	\$143,087	\$200,742	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-9051	Food Service Managers	1,602	1,644		42	2.62	1.3024	60	120	21	201	\$85,210	\$81,949	\$58,698	\$98,466	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Short-term on-the-job training
11-9081	Lodging Managers	286	292		6	2.1	1.0435	11	17	3	31	\$105,524	\$78,943	\$64,070	\$126,249	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
11-9111	Medical and Health Services Managers	2,049	2,162		113	5.51	2.7204	58	87	56	201	\$178,850	\$151,224	\$103,272	\$216,637	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-9121	Natural Sciences Managers	1,862	1,858		-4	-0.21	-0.1075	44	84	-2	126	\$157,104	\$161,777	\$104,329	\$183,492	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-9141	Property, Real Estate, and Community Association Managers	2,768	2,838		70	2.53	1.2566	118	96	35	249	\$102,582	\$81,416	\$58,350	\$124,698	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Short-term on-the-job training
11-9151	Social and Community Service Managers	728	749		21	2.88	1.4321	24	33	10	67	\$111,838	\$103,624	\$78,940	\$128,286	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
11-9161	Emergency Management Directors	184	182		-2	-1.09	-0.545	5	8	-1	12	\$175,674	\$184,854	\$144,804	\$191,109	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None
11-9191	Managers, All Other	34,035	33,837		-198	-0.58	-0.2913	1,036	1,418	-99	2,355	\$176,194	\$171,016	\$135,457	\$196,561	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
13-0000	Business and Financial Operations Occupations	132,580	134,183		1,603	1.21	0.6027	4,244	6,500	802	11,546	\$115,434	\$108,286	\$70,919	\$137,693			
13-1000	Business Operations Specialists	108,110	108,395		1,285	1.19	0.5925	3,546	5,454	642	9,642	\$113,738	\$108,178	\$70,218	\$135,499			
13-1021	Buyers and Purchasing Agents	2,591	2,516		-75	-2.89	-1.4579	94	135	-38	191	\$118,028	\$118,338	\$75,370	\$139,357	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
13-1031	Claims Adjusters, Examiners, and Investigators	511	503		-8	-1.57	-0.7859	13	21	-4	30	\$82,728	\$68,820	\$57,918	\$95,133	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training
13-1041	Compliance Officers	4,565	4,597		32	0.7	0.3499	158	189	16	363	\$109,591	\$105,128	\$73,310	\$127,731	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
13-1051	Cost Estimators	382	385		3	0.79	0.3919	12	19	2	33	\$99,971	\$87,607	\$73,006	\$113,453	Bachelor's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
13-1071	Human Resources Specialists	8,904	8,972		68	0.76	0.3811	267	464	34	765	\$111,826	\$105,796	\$68,325	\$133,576	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-1073	Labor Relations Specialists	388	404		16	4.12	2.041	12	20	8	40	\$126,203	\$125,819	\$94,735	\$141,938	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
13-1081	Logisticians	1,480	1,510		30	2.03	1.0084	40	78	15	133	\$117,727	\$110,350	\$76,944	\$138,118	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-1081	Project Management Specialists	5,751	5,911		160	2.78	1.3815	134	268	80	482	\$116,114	\$106,781	\$72,703	\$137,819	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-1111	Management Analysts	23,939	24,428		489	2.04	1.0162	832	1,113	244	2,189	\$126,224	\$125,168	\$88,122	\$145,275	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
13-1121	Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners	2,289	2,374		85	3.71	1.8398	95	146	42	283	\$79,723	\$73,327	\$55,367	\$91,901	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-1131	Fundraisers	2,431	2,541		110	4.52	2.2374	74	107	55	236	\$86,901	\$81,871	\$55,958	\$102,372	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-1141	Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialists	455	461		6	1.32	0.6572	14	18	3	35	\$100,918	\$92,508	\$68,720	\$117,017	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
13-1151	Training and Development Specialists	1,387	1,432		45	3.24	1.6083	43	74	22	139	\$94,444	\$91,424	\$59,217	\$112,056	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-1161	Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists	6,526	6,801		275	4.21	2.0852	209	388	138	734	\$96,581	\$83,420	\$57,568	\$116,181	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None
13-1191	Business Operations Specialists, All Other	46,472	46,521		49	0.11	0.0527	1,548	2,412	24	3,984	\$115,577	\$108,522	\$70,761	\$137,985	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-2000	Financial Specialists	24,470	24,788		318	1.3	0.6477	697	1,046	159	1,902	\$122,476	\$108,771	\$73,912	\$146,757			
13-2011	Accountants and Auditors	12,379	12,619		240	1.94	0.9647	386	566	120	1,072	\$118,584	\$106,799	\$74,113	\$140,819	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-2021	Property Appraisers and Assessors	106	109		3	2.83	1.4052	5	4	2	11	\$114,901	\$117,073	\$83,525	\$130,589	Bachelor's degree	None	Long-term on-the-job training
13-2031	Budget Analysts	2,100	2,092		-8	-0.38	-0.1907	61	75	-4	132	\$120,084	\$121,246	\$84,798	\$137,726	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-2041	Credit Analysts	54	55		1	1.85	0.9217	1	2	0	3	\$93,426	\$85,102	\$64,799	\$107,740	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-2051	Financial and Investment Analysts	3,708	3,814		106	2.86	1.4193	81	154	53	288	\$121,132	\$107,797	\$75,935	\$143,731	Bachelor's degree	None	None
13-2053	Personal Financial Advisors	942	963		21	2.23	1.1085</											

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		Base Quarter 2023	Base Quarter 2025	Numerical	Percent	Percent annual	Annual Exits	Annual Transfers	Annual Change	Annual Total Openings	Annual Mean	Annual Median	Annual Mean Entry	Annual Mean Experienced	Typical Education Needed for Entry	Work Experience in a Related Occupation	Typical On-the-Job Training Needed to Attain Competency		
15-204	Statisticians	853	893	40	4.69	2.3178	20	32	20	72	\$135,946	\$137,400	\$94,516	\$156,661	Master's degree	None	None		
15-205	Data Scientists	3,129	3,310	181	5.78	2.8516	73	117	90	280	\$137,585	\$130,323	\$78,452	\$167,152	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-0000	Architecture and Engineering Occupations	13,953	14,037	84	0.6	0.3066	372	485	42	899	\$132,458	\$130,654	\$83,154	\$157,109					
17-1000	Architects, Surveyors, and Cartographers	2,370	2,436	66	2.78	1.3928	72	76	33	181	\$117,746	\$107,781	\$72,722	\$140,257					
17-1011	Architects, Except Landscape and Naval	1,989	2,046	58	2.92	1.4483	59	62	29	150	\$123,078	\$109,737	\$80,356	\$144,440	Bachelor's degree	None	Internship/residency		
17-2000	Engineers	9,700	9,698	-2	-0.02	-0.0103	223	315	-1	537	\$144,028	\$146,074	\$92,469	\$169,810					
17-2011	Aerospace Engineers	495	502	7	1.41	0.7046	12	14	4	30	\$162,780	\$177,632	\$106,009	\$191,165	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-2033	Bioengineers and Biomedical Engineers	140	143	3	2.14	1.0657	2	6	2	10	\$100,850	\$106,123	\$82,098	\$110,226	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-2051	Civil Engineers	1,671	1,715	44	2.63	1.308	36	62	22	120	\$109,972	\$105,187	\$75,494	\$127,212	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-2061	Computer Hardware Engineers	242	240	-2	-0.83	-0.4141	4	8	-1	11	\$146,133	\$148,118	\$101,532	\$168,433	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-2071	Electrical Engineers	609	616	7	1.15	0.5731	14	18	4	36	\$136,668	\$138,502	\$93,717	\$158,144	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-2077	Electronics Engineers, Except Computer	681	678	-3	-0.44	-0.2205	16	20	-2	34	\$156,738	\$155,804	\$114,933	\$177,641	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-2081	Environmental Engineers	206	205	-1	-0.49	-0.2403	6	7	0	13	\$124,583	\$130,156	\$94,481	\$139,633	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-2111	Health and Safety Engineers, Except Mining Safety Engineers and Inspe	178	178	0	0	0	4	6	0	10	\$132,495	\$135,457	\$95,074	\$151,205	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-2111	Industrial Engineers	171	173	2	1.17	0.5831	4	5	1	10	\$121,415	\$109,172	\$85,425	\$139,410	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-2121	Marine Engineers and Naval Architects	328	322	-6	-1.83	-0.9189	4	8	-3	12	\$168,976	\$175,622	\$136,105	\$185,412	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-2131	Materials Engineers	159	158	-1	-0.63	-0.315	4	5	0	9	\$167,565	\$161,550	\$133,188	\$184,756	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-2141	Mechanical Engineers	628	635	7	1.11	0.5558	14	20	4	38	\$136,604	\$121,611	\$81,009	\$157,901	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-2161	Nuclear Engineers	346	343	-3	-0.87	-0.4345	8	11	-2	17	\$174,758	\$186,264	\$133,670	\$195,302	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-2191	Engineers, All Other	3,753	3,698	-55	-1.47	-0.7355	89	122	-28	183	\$161,605	\$169,646	\$116,277	\$184,271	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
17-3000	Drafters, Engineering Technicians, and Mapping Technicians	1,883	1,903	20	1.06	0.5297	77	94	10	181	\$99,422	\$97,204	\$74,474	\$111,897					
17-3011	Architectural and Civil Drafters	685	701	16	2.34	1.1611	28	35	8	71	\$91,313	\$87,608	\$69,207	\$102,367	Associate's degree	None	None		
17-3011	Electrical and Electronics Drafters	54	55	1	1.85	0.9217	2	2	0	4	\$94,481	\$88,494	\$87,502	\$97,971	Associate's degree	None	None		
17-3021	Electrical and Electronics Engineering Technologists and Technicians	294	296	2	0.68	0.3396	15	13	1	29	\$97,701	\$91,383	\$74,231	\$109,436	Associate's degree	None	None		
17-3022	Mechanical Engineering Technologists and Technicians	77	79	2	2.6	1.2904	3	4	1	8	\$88,579	\$83,658	\$72,697	\$96,520	Associate's degree	None	None		
17-3022	Engineering Technologists and Technicians, Except Drafters, All Other	390	385	-5	-1.28	-0.6431	14	20	-2	32	\$112,565	\$110,661	\$89,432	\$124,132	Associate's degree	None	None		
19-0000	Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	24,369	24,494	125	0.51	0.2561	462	1,464	62	1,988	\$132,530	\$127,612	\$73,215	\$162,189					
19-1000	Life Scientists	2,185	2,207	22	1.01	0.5022	32	110	11	153	\$116,889	\$104,242	\$62,217	\$144,224					
19-1011	Soil and Plant Scientists	71	71	0	0	0	1	4	0	5	\$109,524	\$103,507	\$70,570	\$124,500					
19-1021	Biochemists and Biophysicists	47	47	0	0	0	1	2	0	3	\$90,122	\$71,323	\$60,109	\$105,108	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
19-1031	Conservation Scientists	68	69	1	1.47	0.7326	1	4	0	5	\$108,590	\$92,332	\$72,067	\$126,851	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
19-1041	Epidemiologists	71	77	6	8.45	4.1397	1	3	3	7	\$167,902	\$128,399	\$88,470	\$207,618	Master's degree	None	None		
19-1041	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	619	630	11	1.78	0.8846	8	24	6	38	\$135,187	\$122,041	\$80,329	\$162,616	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
19-1091	Life Scientists, All Other	97	100	3	3.09	1.5346	1	4	2	7	\$184,186	\$171,048	\$123,632	\$214,463	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
19-2000	Physical Scientists	4,495	4,487	-8	-0.18	-0.089	74	238	-4	308	\$138,216	\$139,475	\$86,441	\$164,104					
19-2011	Physicists	798	796	-2	-0.25	-0.1254	19	27	-1	45	\$145,872	\$147,851	\$93,889	\$171,865	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
19-2021	Atmospheric and Space Scientists	59	58	-1	-1.69	-0.8511	0	4	0	4	\$140,606	\$103,794	\$68,626	\$176,597	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
19-2031	Chemists	359	355	-4	-1.11	-0.5587	6	18	-2	22	\$149,107	\$151,540	\$109,591	\$168,866	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
19-2041	Environmental Scientists and Specialists, Including Health	1,974	1,991	17	0.86	0.4297	32	122	8	162	\$123,802	\$123,613	\$74,726	\$148,341	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
19-2091	Physical Scientists, All Other	1,128	1,112	-16	-1.42	-0.7118	14	58	-8	64	\$157,327	\$164,936	\$111,833	\$180,073	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
19-3000	Social Scientists and Related Workers	13,703	13,886	17	0.12	0.062	243	747	8	992	\$151,864	\$143,504	\$89,944	\$179,624					
19-3011	Economists	4,090	4,105	15	0.37	0.1832	62	182	9	252	\$174,675	\$169,646	\$103,957	\$210,033					
19-3021	Survey Researchers	132	132	0	0	0	2	8	0	10	\$120,542	\$92,361	\$69,622	\$146,002	Master's degree	None	None		
19-3031	Clinical and Counseling Psychologists	276	284	8	2.9	1.4389	6	8	4	18	\$184,235	\$130,940	\$75,140	\$238,782	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency		
19-3033	School Psychologists	321	337	16	4.98	2.4619	6	16	8	30	\$108,248	\$99,551	\$81,885	\$121,430	Master's degree	None	Internship/residency		
19-3033	Psychologists, All Other	450	451	1	0.22	0.111	14	15	0	29	\$119,621	\$112,708	\$73,917	\$142,475	Master's degree	None	Internship/residency		
19-3051	Urban and Regional Planners	242	244	2	0.83	0.4124	6	13	1	20	\$129,677	\$131,588	\$89,201	\$149,915	Master's degree	None	None		
19-3091	Political Scientists	4,089	4,073	-16	-0.39	-0.1958	72	256	-8	320	\$156,585	\$155,516	\$116,614	\$176,572	Master's degree	None	None		
19-3091	Social Scientists and Related Workers, All Other	3,564	3,522	-42	-1.18	-0.591	63	222	-21	264	\$123,834	\$124,080	\$83,984	\$143,759	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
19-4000	Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians	3,671	3,797	126	3.43	1.7017	103	345	63	511	\$82,018	\$73,208	\$52,564	\$96,745					
19-4021	Biological Technicians	262	263	1	0.38	0.1907	8	24	0	32	\$62,240	\$63,953	\$44,845	\$70,937	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
19-4031	Chemical Technicians	48	48	0	0	0	1	4	0	5	\$57,952	\$50,914	\$42,391	\$65,732	Associate's degree	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
19-4041	Environmental Science and Protection Technicians, Including Health	284	301	17	5.99	2.9495	5	24	8	37	\$91,734	\$81,554	\$80,527	\$82,337	Associate's degree	None	None		
19-4061	Social Sciences Research Assistants	2,405	2,499	94	3.91	1.9365	70	228	47	345	\$70,624	\$69,913	\$51,374	\$93,760	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
19-5000	Occupational Health and Safety Technicians and Technicians	315	317	2	0.63	0.317	9	24	1	34	\$109,502	\$109,830	\$73,549	\$127,479					
19-5011	Occupational Health and Safety Specialists	281	281	0	0	0	8	22	0	30	\$115,040	\$114,016	\$83,142	\$130,989	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
19-5011	Occupational Health and Safety Technicians	34	36	2	5.88	2.8992	1	2	1	4	\$70,847	\$64,130	\$55,173	\$78,684	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
21-0000	Community and Social Service Occupations	11,482	11,876	394	3.43	1.7013	418	547	197	1,162	\$79,998	\$73,159	\$51,379	\$94,307					
21-1000	Counselors, Social Workers, and Other Community and Social Service	10,949	11,325	376	3.43	1.7026	392	520	188	1,100	\$80,191	\$73,161	\$51,969	\$94,303					
21-1011	Educational, Guidance, and Career Counselors and Advisors	1,979	2,058	79	3.99	1.9764	60	82	40	182	\$78,936	\$75,399	\$49,999	\$93,405	Master's degree	None	None		
21-1011	Rehabilitation Counselors	527	539	12	2.28	1.1321	18	24	6	48	\$70,625	\$65,902	\$46,160	\$82,858	Master's degree	None	None		
21-1011	Substance Abuse, Behavioral Disorder, and Mental Health Counselors	1,039	1,090	51	4.91	2.4249	38	49	26	113	\$72,364	\$68,643	\$48,024	\$84,533	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
21-1011	Counselors, All Other	261	273	12	4.6	2.273	11	14	6	31	\$95,406	\$87,740	\$70,941	\$107,639	Master's degree	None	None		
21-1021	Child, Family, and School Social Workers	2,943	3,058	115	3.91	1.9391	97	130	58	285	\$81,525	\$78,573	\$56,785	\$93,895	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
21-1021	Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	415	427	12	2.89	1.4355	16	14	6	36	\$92,988								

District of Columbia																			
Short-Term Occupational Projections																			
2023 to 2025																			
Occupational Code	Occupational Title	Employment		Change in Employment			Annual Openings Due To *				Wages				Education, Experience, and Training				
		Base Quarter 2023	Base Quarter 2025	Numerical	Percent	Percent annual	Annual Exits	Annual Transfers	Annual Change	Annual Total Openings	Annual Mean	Annual Median	Annual Mean Entry	Annual Mean Experienced	Typical Education Needed for Entry	Work Experience in a Related Occupation	Typical On-the-Job Training Needed to Attain Competency		
25-102	Computer Science Teachers, Postsecondary	223	225	2	0.9	0.4474	10	8	1	19	\$111,422	\$104,902	\$72,287	\$130,989	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-102	Mathematical Science Teachers, Postsecondary	252	252	0	0	0	11	8	0	19	\$103,239	\$93,019	\$62,993	\$123,362	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-103	Engineering Teachers, Postsecondary	148	150	2	1.35	0.6734	6	5	1	12	\$114,872	\$102,252	\$66,434	\$139,090	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-104	Biological Science Teachers, Postsecondary	356	360	4	1.12	0.5602	16	12	2	30	\$119,759	\$104,927	\$68,396	\$145,441	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-105	Chemistry Teachers, Postsecondary	108	108	0	0	0	5	4	0	9	\$120,284	\$107,973	\$71,896	\$144,477	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-105	Physics Teachers, Postsecondary	138	138	0	0	0	4	4	0	10	\$108,955	\$96,420	\$65,900	\$127,499	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-106	Anthropology and Archeology Teachers, Postsecondary	53	53	0	0	0	2	2	0	4	\$124,174	\$109,137	\$77,444	\$147,538	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-106	Area, Ethnic, and Cultural Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	174	174	0	0	0	8	6	0	14	\$120,073	\$107,145	\$73,473	\$143,373	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-106	Economics Teachers, Postsecondary	144	145	1	0.69	0.3466	6	5	0	11	\$163,190	\$137,537	\$92,894	\$198,343	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-106	Political Science Teachers, Postsecondary	1,229	1,231	2	0.16	0.0813	54	42	1	97	\$103,865	\$99,646	\$66,325	\$122,634	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-106	Psychology Teachers, Postsecondary	162	163	1	0.62	0.3082	7	6	0	13	\$103,944	\$93,364	\$59,992	\$125,919	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-106	Sociology Teachers, Postsecondary	75	75	0	0	0	4	2	0	6	\$106,053	\$106,258	\$67,139	\$125,510	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-106	Social Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary, All Other	85	85	0	0	0	4	3	0	7	\$124,392	\$112,768	\$60,457	\$156,358	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-107	Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary	1,541	1,589	48	3.11	1.5455	69	53	24	146	\$151,783	\$131,757	\$79,172	\$188,089	Doctoral or professional degree	Less than 5 years	None		
25-107	Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary	136	141	5	3.68	1.8216	6	4	2	12	\$118,694	\$111,000	\$87,962	\$134,060	Doctoral or professional degree	Less than 5 years	None		
25-108	Education Teachers, Postsecondary	227	228	1	0.44	0.22	10	8	0	18	\$88,763	\$84,919	\$55,553	\$105,368	Doctoral or professional degree	Less than 5 years	None		
25-111	Law Teachers, Postsecondary	599	599	0	0	0	26	20	0	46	\$135,332	\$125,187	\$74,630	\$165,683	Doctoral or professional degree	Less than 5 years	None		
25-112	Art, Drama, and Music Teachers, Postsecondary	378	378	0	0	0	16	12	0	28	\$113,270	\$88,748	\$63,916	\$137,947	Master's degree	None	None		
25-112	Communications Teachers, Postsecondary	430	431	1	0.23	0.1162	19	14	0	33	\$101,306	\$91,516	\$61,032	\$122,294	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-112	English Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	399	398	-1	-0.25	-0.1254	18	14	0	32	\$98,353	\$86,693	\$62,030	\$116,515	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-112	Foreign Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	434	434	0	0	0	19	14	0	33	\$91,466	\$87,271	\$60,842	\$106,778	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-112	History Teachers, Postsecondary	131	131	0	0	0	6	4	0	10	\$102,294	\$88,192	\$67,305	\$119,773	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-112	Philosophy and Religion Teachers, Postsecondary	374	374	0	0	0	16	12	0	28	\$92,368	\$86,087	\$60,205	\$108,450	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-119	Postsecondary Teachers, All Other	533	534	1	0.19	0.0938	24	18	0	42	\$79,266	\$71,323	\$50,438	\$93,680	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
25-2000	Preschool, Elementary, Middle, Secondary, and Special Education Teachers, Except Special Education	12,995	13,672	677	5.21	2.5718	463	505	338	1,306	\$86,982	\$85,276	\$58,500	\$101,223	None	None	None		
25-201	Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	2,290	2,383	93	4.06	2.0104	107	138	46	291	\$66,202	\$52,365	\$42,546	\$78,209	Associate's degree	None	None		
25-201	Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education	258	272	14	5.43	2.6773	12	16	7	35	\$78,958	\$77,945	\$67,199	\$84,836	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
25-202	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	3,445	3,637	192	5.57	2.7489	119	116	96	331	\$94,742	\$91,446	\$70,119	\$107,053	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
25-202	Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	1,332	1,408	76	5.71	2.8133	46	45	38	129	\$88,102	\$84,014	\$69,951	\$97,176	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
25-203	Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	3,309	3,491	182	5.5	2.7133	98	110	91	299	\$99,909	\$87,711	\$61,922	\$103,903	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
25-205	Special Education Teachers, Preschool	44	45	1	2.27	1.13	2	2	0	4	\$80,298	\$72,628	\$71,052	\$84,921	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
25-205	Special Education Teachers, Kindergarten and Elementary School	1,252	1,316	64	5.11	2.5241	43	42	32	117	\$90,831	\$87,625	\$63,395	\$105,553	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
25-205	Special Education Teachers, Middle School	361	380	19	5.26	2.5978	12	12	10	34	\$92,341	\$93,702	\$73,085	\$101,970	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
25-205	Special Education Teachers, Secondary School	422	445	23	5.45	2.689	14	14	12	40	\$98,273	\$91,798	\$72,578	\$111,120	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
25-205	Special Education Teachers, All Other	194	203	9	4.64	2.2933	6	6	4	16	\$83,013	\$82,159	\$49,826	\$99,606	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
25-3000	Other Teachers and Instructors	2,509	2,554	45	1.79	0.8928	162	147	22	331	\$85,030	\$81,753	\$49,378	\$102,855	None	None	None		
25-301	Adult Basic Education, Adult Secondary Education, and English as a Second Language Teachers	374	374	0	0	0	24	21	0	45	\$87,702	\$88,911	\$67,973	\$97,567	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
25-302	Self-Enrichment Teachers	443	460	17	3.84	1.9007	28	26	8	62	\$69,065	\$65,192	\$43,845	\$81,676	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None		
25-303	Substitute Teachers, Short-Term	163	173	10	6.13	3.0218	10	10	5	25	\$39,440	\$36,782	\$36,775	\$40,772	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
25-304	Tutors	156	162	6	3.85	1.9049	14	12	3	29	\$63,247	\$57,808	\$43,618	\$73,061	Some college, no degree	None	None		
25-309	Teachers and Instructors, All Other	1,373	1,385	12	0.87	0.436	86	78	6	170	\$99,373	\$86,733	\$63,836	\$117,141	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
25-4000	Librarians, Curators, and Archivists	2,519	2,555	36	1.43	0.712	170	130	18	318	\$85,103	\$82,111	\$53,207	\$101,052	None	None	None		
25-401	Archivists	206	206	2	0.97	0.4843	13	12	1	26	\$99,206	\$100,028	\$70,329	\$113,644	Master's degree	None	None		
25-401	Curators	155	159	4	2.58	1.2821	10	9	2	21	\$97,624	\$86,733	\$65,676	\$113,598	Master's degree	None	None		
25-401	Museum Technicians and Conservators	639	651	12	1.88	0.9346	40	36	6	82	\$71,847	\$69,361	\$40,059	\$87,741	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
25-402	Librarians and Media Collections Specialists	1,006	1,021	15	1.49	0.7428	56	38	8	102	\$100,013	\$97,204	\$72,360	\$113,841	Master's degree	None	None		
25-403	Library Technicians	513	516	3	0.58	0.292	52	34	2	88	\$61,570	\$60,516	\$50,166	\$67,271	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None		
25-9000	Other Educational Instruction and Library Occupations	5,195	5,404	209	4.02	1.9917	281	275	104	660	\$66,036	\$49,807	\$41,458	\$78,324	None	None	None		
25-903	Instructional Coordinators	1,347	1,384	37	2.75	1.3641	63	54	18	135	\$108,847	\$107,773	\$68,346	\$129,099	Master's degree	5 years or more	None		
25-904	Teaching Assistants, Except Postsecondary	3,156	3,311	155	4.91	2.4262	184	191	78	453	\$47,762	\$44,597	\$40,151	\$51,668	Some college, no degree	None	None		
25-909	Educational Instruction and Library Workers, All Other	548	565	17	3.1	1.5392	26	22	8	56	\$79,311	\$66,756	\$46,703	\$95,615	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
27-0000	Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	40,935	41,615	680	1.66	0.8272	1,376	2,280	340	3,976	\$116,961	\$101,797	\$62,170	\$144,357	None	None	None		
27-1000	Art and Design Workers	5,968	5,979	11	0.18	0.0921	232	292	6	530	\$107,854	\$109,106	\$65,004	\$129,280	None	None	None		
27-101	Art Directors	896	919	15	1.67	0.8336	42	43	8	93	\$156,611	\$167,392	\$95,542	\$187,145	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more	None		
27-103	Commercial and Industrial Designers	39	39	0	0	0	1	2	0	3	\$128,779	\$141,283	\$94,693	\$145,827	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
27-102	Floral Designers	122	124	2	1.64	0.8163	8	6	1	15	\$45,844	\$42,276	\$37,746	\$49,893	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
27-102	Graphic Designers	1,825	1,832	7	0.38	0.1916	52	94	4	150	\$99,387	\$103,408	\$70,137	\$114,012	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
27-102	Interior Designers	735	741	6	0.82	0.4073	32	34	3	69	\$98,599	\$86,733	\$67,137	\$114,330	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
27-102	Merchandise Displayers and Window Trimmers	70	71	1	1.43	0.7118	4	5	0	9	\$40,994	\$35,769	\$35,769	\$43,606	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
27-102	Set and Exhibit Designers	420	421	1	0.24	0.119	12	22	0	34	\$70,170	\$63,795	\$45,486	\$82,513	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
27-2000	Entertainers and Performers, Sports and Related Workers	5,465	5,514	49	0.9	0.4473	228	324	24	576	\$107,925	\$88,213	\$45,969	\$138,903	None	None	None		
27-201	Producers and Directors	2,920	2,919	-1	-0.03	-0.0171	83	156	0	239	\$109,356	\$104,388	\$66,617	\$130,725	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None		
27-202	Coaches and Scouts	666	682	16	2.4	1.1941	37	47	8	92	\$119,925	\$82,215	\$42,056	\$158,859	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
27-203	Dancers	124	124	0	0	0	8	12	0	20	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No formal educational credential	None	Long-term on-the-job training		
27-204	Music Directors and Composers	113	117	4	3.54	1.7545	6	6	2	14	\$81,877	\$76,561	\$49,414	\$98,108	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None		
27-209	Entertainers and Performers, Sports and Related Workers, All Other	763	779	16	2.1	1.0431	41	49	8	98	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
27-3000	Media and Communication Workers	26,870	27,992	632	2.35	1.0692	837	1,496	316	2,649	\$126,603	\$113,277	\$69,984	\$150,811	None	None	None		
27-301	Broadcast Announcers and Radio Disc Jockeys	101	99	-2	-1.98	-0.995	5	5	-1	9	\$154,996	\$119,277	\$67,092	\$198,933	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
27-302	News Analysts, Reporters, and Journalists	2,632	2,621	-11	-0.42	-0.2092	116	168	-6	278	\$148,030	\$91,999	\$61,980	\$191,055	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
27-303	Public Relations Specialists	17,703	18,352	649	3.67	1.8165	432	980	324	1,736	\$122,036	\$103,080	\$66,327	\$149,891	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
27-304	Editors	3,345	3,351	6	0.18	0.0896	155	182	3	340	\$113,713	\$102,488	\$68,243	\$136,447	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	None		
27-304	Technical Writers	466	457	1	0.22	0.1096	13	24	0	37	\$109,025	\$109,980	\$80,108	\$123,483	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years	Short-term on-the-job training		
27-304	Writers and Authors	2,225	2,213	-12	-0.54	-0.27	100	116	-6	210	\$112,257	\$100,707	\$66,237	\$135,266	Bachelor's degree	None	Long-term on-the-job training		
27-309	Interpreters and Translators	238	241	3</															

District of Columbia																			
Short-Term Occupational Projections																			
2023 to 2025																			
Occupational Code	Occupational Title	Employment			Change in Employment			Annual Openings Due To *				Wages				Education, Experience, and Training			
		Base Quarter 2023	Base Quarter 2025		Numerical	Percent	Percent annual	Annual Exits	Annual Transfers	Annual Change	Annual Total Openings	Annual Mean	Annual Median	Annual Mean Entry	Annual Mean Experienced	Typical Education Needed for Entry	Work Experience in a Related Occupation	Typical On-the-Job Training Needed to Attain Competency	
29-103	Dietitians and Nutritionists	323	330	7	2.17	1.0778	12	9	4	25	\$83,133	\$86,749	\$54,832	\$97,282	Bachelor's degree	None	Internship/residency		
29-104	Optometrists	71	74	3	4.23	2.0908	2	0	2	4	\$158,730	\$160,204	\$95,421	\$190,383	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
29-105	Pharmacists	737	755	18	2.44	1.2138	17	10	9	36	\$147,515	\$149,873	\$108,617	\$166,964	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
29-107	Physician Assistants	453	487	34	7.51	3.6849	10	13	17	40	\$134,676	\$132,817	\$88,233	\$157,898	Master's degree	None	None		
29-112	Occupational Therapists	348	359	11	3.16	1.5682	10	9	6	25	\$107,272	\$103,944	\$80,114	\$120,851	Master's degree	None	None		
29-112	Physical Therapists	642	685	23	3.58	1.7765	15	10	12	37	\$110,603	\$107,719	\$85,772	\$123,018	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
29-112	Radiation Therapists	77	78	1	0.3	0.6473	2	2	0	4	\$107,866	\$112,959	\$84,226	\$119,684	Associate's degree	None	None		
29-112	Recreational Therapists	65	65	0	0	0	2	2	0	4	\$89,299	\$96,985	\$62,638	\$102,630	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
29-112	Respiratory Therapists	365	377	12	3.29	1.6305	12	7	6	25	\$101,725	\$113,726	\$74,985	\$115,095	Associate's degree	None	None		
29-112	Speech-Language Pathologists	434	462	28	6.45	3.1754	12	12	14	38	\$118,676	\$120,286	\$87,855	\$134,088	Master's degree	None	Internship/residency		
29-112	Therapists, All Other	105	107	2	1.9	0.9479	4	3	1	8	\$86,649	\$88,862	\$57,882	\$101,033	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
29-114	Registered Nurses	11,140	11,317	177	1.59	0.7913	373	231	88	692	\$114,130	\$112,383	\$82,809	\$129,791	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
29-116	Nurse Midwives	82	84	2	2.44	1.2122	2	2	1	5	\$117,460	\$100,656	\$90,584	\$130,897	Master's degree	None	None		
29-117	Nurse Practitioners	601	660	59	9.82	4.7936	14	14	30	58	\$144,038	\$142,362	\$114,853	\$158,630	Master's degree	None	None		
29-118	Audiologists	59	61	2	3.39	1.6808	2	1	1	4	\$125,545	\$119,930	\$90,803	\$142,916	Doctoral or professional degree	None	None		
29-121	Anesthesiologists	107	109	2	1.87	0.9303	2	0	1	3	\$272,432	N/A	\$74,184	\$371,556	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency		
29-121	Family Medicine Physicians	93	98	5	5.38	2.653	2	0	2	4	\$398,824	N/A	\$232,199	N/A	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency		
29-121	General Internal Medicine Physicians	1,776	1,829	53	2.98	1.4911	37	10	26	73	\$194,801	\$92,398	\$67,332	\$258,536	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency		
29-121	Obstetricians and Gynecologists	30	31	1	3.33	1.665	0	0	0	1	\$222,219	\$212,569	\$167,586	\$239,535	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency		
29-122	Physicians, Pathologists	40	41	1	2.5	1.2423	1	0	0	1	\$240,481	\$250,279	\$131,723	\$294,859	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency		
29-122	Psychiatrists	212	216	4	1.89	0.939	4	2	2	8	\$166,947	\$108,205	\$45,579	\$227,630	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency		
29-122	Radiologists	44	45	1	2.27	1.13	1	0	0	1	\$377,900	N/A	\$175,880	N/A	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency		
29-122	Physicians, All Other	1,474	1,498	24	1.63	0.8108	30	9	12	51	\$256,152	N/A	\$155,736	\$306,360	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency		
29-124	Surgeons, All Other	81	83	2	2.47	1.227	2	0	1	3	\$319,208	N/A	\$230,373	N/A	Doctoral or professional degree	None	Internship/residency		
29-129	Dental Hygienists	223	229	6	2.69	1.3364	10	5	3	18	\$121,330	\$127,863	\$104,838	\$129,577	Associate's degree	None	None		
29-2000	Health Technologists and Technicians	7,915	8,110	195	2.46	1.2243	283	272	98	653	\$76,006	\$69,094	\$49,186	\$89,417					
29-2011	Clinical Laboratory Technologists and Technicians	1,020	1,044	24	2.35	1.1696	35	30	12	77	\$76,567	\$66,764	\$50,010	\$88,346	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
29-2031	Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians	241	246	5	2.07	1.032	8	7	2	17	\$103,957	\$106,578	\$57,786	\$127,042	Associate's degree	None	None		
29-2031	Diagnostic Medical Sonographers	294	304	10	3.4	1.6865	8	7	5	20	\$108,306	\$99,215	\$91,831	\$113,545	Associate's degree	None	None		
29-2031	Nuclear Medicine Technologists	76	79	3	3.95	1.9546	2	2	2	6	\$102,434	\$88,443	\$87,463	\$109,910	Associate's degree	None	None		
29-2034	Radiologic Technologists and Technicians	783	787	14	1.79	0.88	24	17	4	48	\$86,849	\$93,047	\$81,452	\$103,048	Associate's degree	None	None		
29-2034	Magnetic Resonance Imaging Technologists	229	233	4	1.75	0.8696	7	7	5	2	\$108,068	\$98,960	\$89,204	\$114,544	Associate's degree	None	None		
29-204	Emergency Medical Technicians	344	355	11	3.2	1.5863	9	15	6	30	\$57,054	\$50,671	\$43,832	\$63,665	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None		
29-204	Paramedics	134	143	9	6.72	3.3036	3	4	4	11	\$76,588	\$80,537	\$55,316	\$87,226	Postsecondary non-degree award	Less than 5 years	None		
29-205	Dietetic Technicians	49	50	1	2.04	1.0153	2	2	0	4	\$50,321	\$44,392	\$38,017	\$56,473	Associate's degree	None	None		
29-205	Pharmacy Technicians	744	768	24	3.23	1.6001	30	38	12	80	\$57,710	\$49,684	\$43,992	\$64,568	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
29-205	Psychiatric Technicians	451	460	9	2	0.9929	18	20	4	42	\$62,140	\$64,655	\$45,989	\$70,216	Postsecondary non-degree award	Less than 5 years	Short-term on-the-job training		
29-205	Surgical Technologists	276	280	4	1.45	0.722	8	8	2	18	\$73,945	\$73,181	\$45,972	\$87,932	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None		
29-205	Veterinary Technologists and Technicians	137	145	8	5.84	2.8783	5	8	4	17	\$60,265	\$52,691	\$45,998	\$67,399	Associate's degree	None	None		
29-205	Ophthalmic Medical Technicians	227	241	14	6.17	3.0376	12	13	7	32	\$59,053	\$63,459	\$49,181	\$63,990	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None		
29-206	Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	1,232	1,250	18	1.46	0.7279	50	44	9	103	\$72,761	\$72,309	\$60,064	\$79,110	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None		
29-207	Medical Records Specialists	284	291	7	2.46	1.2249	11	8	4	23	\$75,730	\$65,494	\$51,738	\$87,726	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None		
29-208	Opticians, Dispensing	113	116	3	2.65	1.3187	4	5	2	11	\$62,533	\$64,889	\$46,247	\$70,677	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training		
29-209	Health Technologists and Technicians, All Other	1,168	1,194	26	2.23	1.1069	42	36	13	91	\$76,530	\$58,420	\$47,894	\$90,847	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None		
29-9000	Other Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	415	426	11	2.65	1.3166	14	11	6	31	\$97,125	\$94,731	\$56,892	\$117,242					
29-902	Health Information Technologists and Medical Registrars	79	82	3	3.8	1.881	2	2	2	6	\$92,660	\$92,096	\$63,436	\$107,273	Associate's degree	None	None		
29-909	Athletic Trainers	123	126	3	2.44	1.2122	4	4	2	10	\$95,826	\$74,699	\$56,630	\$115,425	Master's degree	None	None		
29-909	Genetic Counselors	41	42	1	2.44	1.2122	2	1	0	3	\$99,581	\$89,866	\$82,118	\$108,311	Master's degree	None	None		
29-909	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Workers, All Other	133	136	3	2.26	1.1215	4	4	2	10	\$103,036	\$110,534	\$59,277	\$124,915	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None		
31-0000	Healthcare Support Occupations	19,418	20,043	625	3.22	1.8966	1,390	1,434	312	3,136	\$45,729	\$40,920	\$38,314	\$49,437					
31-1100	Home Health and Personal Care Aides, and Nursing Assistants, Orderlies	14,776	15,198	422	2.86	1.4179	1,147	1,036	211	2,394	\$42,339	\$40,173	\$38,005	\$44,507					
31-112	Home Health and Personal Care Aides	11,704	12,081	377	3.22	1.5978	952	794	188	1,934	\$39,942	\$39,756	\$37,735	\$41,046	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
31-113	Nursing Assistants	3,018	3,062	44	1.46	0.7263	192	238	22	452	\$51,408	\$49,644	\$43,547	\$55,339	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None		
31-113	Orderlies	53	54	1	1.89	0.939	3	4	0	7	\$44,299	\$44,458	\$39,754	\$46,570	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
31-2000	Occupational Therapy and Physical Therapist Assistants and Aides	201	206	7	3.48	1.7264	10	18	4	32	\$66,386	\$65,326	\$45,287	\$76,446					
31-201	Occupational Therapy Assistants	61	64	3	4.92	2.4295	3	6	2	11	\$77,951	\$85,576	\$62,456	\$85,699	Associate's degree	None	None		
31-201	Occupational Therapy Aides	35	36	1	2.86	1.4185	2	3	0	5	\$54,980	\$56,685	\$40,890	\$62,025	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
31-202	Physical Therapist Assistants	71	73	2	2.82	1.3987	4	6	1	11	\$70,654	\$74,812	\$47,718	\$82,121	Associate's degree	None	None		
31-202	Physical Therapist Aides	34	35	1	2.94	1.4599	2	3	0	5	\$42,684	\$40,423	\$40,233	\$43,910	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
31-9000	Other Healthcare Support Occupations	4,441	4,637	196	4.41	2.1829	234	380	98	712	\$55,266	\$54,094	\$43,035	\$61,381					
31-901	Massage Therapists	151	159	8	5.3	2.6148	10	10	4	24	\$64,993	\$64,336	\$53,605	\$70,687	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None		
31-909	Dental Assistants	585	597	12	2.05	1.0204	33	48	6	87	\$59,186	\$56,797	\$50,004	\$63,777	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None		
31-909	Medical Assistants	2,542	2,684	142	5.59	2.7551	122	210	71	403	\$53,827	\$52,320	\$43,564	\$58,959	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None		
31-909	Medical Equipment Preparers	207	210	3	1.45	0.722	12	16	2	30	\$63,191	\$55,710	\$47,706	\$70,934	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
31-909	Pharmacy Aides	82	84	2	2.44	1.2122	6	10	1	17	\$57,636	\$57,357	\$43,106	\$64,902	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
31-909	Phlebotomists	183	192	9	4.92	2.4295	9	14	4	27	\$51,848	\$50,996	\$43,312	\$56,115	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None		
33-0000	Protective Service Occupations	30,170	31,011	841	2.79	1.3842	1,448	1,850	420	3,718	\$78,077	\$70,073	\$42,467	\$95,883					
33-1000	Supervisors of Protective Service Workers	2,698	2,739	41	1.52	0.757	84	112	20	216	\$118,247	\$105,935	\$71,510	\$141,615					
33-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Police and Detectives	1,501	1,503	2	0.13	0.0666	42	56	1	99	\$148,035	\$132,592	\$94,188	\$171,959	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
33-109	First-Line Supervisors of Security Workers	597	617	20	3.35	1.6612	24	31	10	65	\$77,906	\$90,007	\$60,397	\$86,661	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None		
33-2000	Firefighting and Prevention Workers	1,513	1,558	45	2.97	1.4762	40	74	22	136	\$41,226	\$35,971	\$35,971	\$43,853					
33-201	Firefighters	1,447	1,490	43	2.97	1.475	38	70	22	130	\$38,824	\$35,971	\$35,971	\$40,249	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Long-term on-the-job training		
33-3000	Law Enforcement Workers	10,782	10,805	23	0.21	0.1066	334	488	12	834	\$106,460	\$92,966	\$70,777	\$124,302					
33-304	Parking Enforcement Workers	212	216	4	1.89	0.939	12	11	2	25	\$65,630	\$69,976	\$53,224	\$71,833	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		

District of Columbia																	
Short-Term Occupational Projections																	
2023 to 2025																	
Occupational Code	Occupational Title	Employment		Change in Employment			Annual Openings Due To *				Wages				Education, Experience, and Training		
		Base Quarter 2023	Base Quarter 2025	Numerical	Percent	Percent annual	Annual Exits	Annual Transfers	Annual Change	Annual Total Openings	Annual Mean	Annual Median	Annual Mean Entry	Annual Mean Experienced	Typical Education Needed for Entry	Work Experience in a Related Occupation	Typical On-the-Job Training Needed to Attain Competency
35-2011	Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	1,554	1,594	40	2.57	1.2788	108	128	20	256	\$48,808	\$46,398	\$40,335	\$53,045	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-2011	Cooks, Private Household	60	58	-2	-3.33	-1.6808	4	5	-1	8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Postsecondary non-degree award	Less than 5 years	None
35-2014	Cooks, Restaurant	7,283	7,761	478	6.56	3.2295	513	614	239	1,366	\$44,649	\$40,945	\$39,722	\$47,112	No formal educational credential	Less than 5 years	Moderate-term on-the-job training
35-2021	Food Preparation Workers	4,074	4,169	95	2.33	1.1592	366	366	48	780	\$42,477	\$40,421	\$38,374	\$44,529	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3000	Food and Beverage Serving Workers	25,578	26,193	615	2.4	1.1951	2,315	3,060	308	5,683	\$52,112	\$40,020	\$36,833	\$59,751	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3011	Bartenders	3,325	4,042	717	21.56	4.4735	216	464	-8	739	\$84,232	\$50,712	\$37,570	\$77,053	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3021	Fast Food and Counter Workers	8,779	9,041	262	2.98	1.4812	984	1,050	131	2,165	\$41,939	\$39,748	\$37,465	\$44,175	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3031	Waiters and Waitresses	12,232	12,466	234	1.91	0.952	1,062	1,492	117	2,671	\$55,819	\$40,160	\$36,275	\$65,591	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3041	Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	642	644	2	0.31	0.1556	52	52	1	105	\$47,180	\$40,045	\$37,680	\$51,929	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-9000	Other Food Preparation and Serving Related Workers	11,156	11,450	294	2.64	1.3091	1,182	1,084	147	2,413	\$43,946	\$39,090	\$37,501	\$47,169	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-9011	Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	3,968	4,099	131	3.3	1.6373	396	364	66	816	\$47,388	\$41,769	\$37,462	\$52,351	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-9021	Dishwashers	3,876	3,953	77	1.99	0.9884	345	329	36	712	\$40,397	\$38,630	\$37,518	\$41,838	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
35-9031	Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop	3,304	3,390	86	2.6	1.2931	450	391	43	884	\$43,981	\$38,680	\$37,926	\$47,009	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
37-0000	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	23,910	23,953	43	0.18	0.0899	1,640	1,646	22	3,308	\$45,761	\$41,677	\$38,289	\$49,496			
37-1000	Supervisors of Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Workers	1,958	1,979	21	1.07	0.5348	101	124	10	235	\$61,090	\$56,863	\$44,235	\$69,516			
37-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers	1,872	1,894	22	1.18	0.5859	98	118	11	227	\$60,580	\$56,613	\$44,046	\$68,860	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
37-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Landscaping, Lawn Service, and Groundskeeping Workers	96	95	-1	-1.16	-0.5831	4	6	0	0	\$74,896	\$71,538	\$53,607	\$85,539	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
37-2000	Building Cleaning and Pest Control Workers	21,209	21,228	19	0.09	0.0464	1,502	1,464	10	2,976	\$40,640	\$40,640	\$39,116	\$47,161			
37-2011	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	15,801	15,835	34	0.22	0.1075	1,102	1,100	17	2,219	\$43,090	\$40,456	\$37,885	\$45,692	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
37-2011	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	5,370	5,355	-15	-0.28	-0.1398	400	360	-8	752	\$48,996	\$47,362	\$39,462	\$53,764	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
37-3000	Grounds Maintenance Workers	743	746	3	0.4	0.2017	36	60	2	98	\$52,345	\$49,749	\$41,410	\$57,811			
37-3011	Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	654	658	4	0.61	0.3053	32	51	2	85	\$51,626	\$49,749	\$41,117	\$56,881	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
37-3011	Tree Trimmers and Pruners	39	38	-1	-2.56	-1.2904	2	4	0	6	\$67,877	\$70,467	\$48,557	\$77,537	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
37-3011	Grounds Maintenance Workers, All Other	41	41	0	0	0	2	4	0	6	\$49,946	\$45,289	\$44,388	\$52,726	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-0000	Personal Care and Service Occupations	13,796	14,055	259	1.88	0.9343	950	1,452	130	2,532	\$48,934	\$40,944	\$37,475	\$54,663			
39-1000	Supervisors of Personal Care and Service Workers	611	617	6	0.98	0.4898	26	40	3	69	\$63,963	\$54,978	\$44,139	\$73,875			
39-1014	First-Line Supervisors of Entertainment And Recreation Workers, Except	213	215	2	0.94	0.4684	9	14	1	24	\$64,392	\$52,822	\$39,361	\$76,906	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
39-1021	First-Line Supervisors of Personal Service Workers	388	392	4	1.03	0.5141	16	26	2	44	\$64,245	\$54,978	\$48,433	\$72,152	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
39-2000	Animal Care and Service Workers	507	520	25	4.92	2.4388	28	54	12	94	\$42,173	\$41,081	\$37,961	\$44,329			
39-2011	Animal Trainers	245	256	11	4.49	2.2203	11	24	6	41	\$40,262	\$38,912	\$35,185	\$41,302	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-2021	Animal Caretakers	262	276	14	5.34	2.637	18	31	7	56	\$43,547	\$41,082	\$37,771	\$46,434	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3000	Entertainment Attendants and Related Workers	1,456	1,445	-11	-0.76	-0.3785	187	226	-6	407	\$42,988	\$37,759	\$36,390	\$46,292			
39-3031	Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers	985	975	-10	-1.02	-0.5089	136	150	-5	281	\$41,918	\$42,018	\$37,010	\$44,374	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3091	Amusement and Recreation Attendants	328	329	1	0.3	0.1523	36	55	0	91	\$38,407	\$35,971	\$35,971	\$39,626	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3091	Costume Attendants	54	54	0	0	0	6	9	0	15	\$81,529	\$88,698	\$50,138	\$97,225	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3091	Locker Room, Coatroom, and Dressing Room Attendants	31	31	0	0	0	4	5	0	9	\$44,104	\$39,895	\$37,280	\$47,516	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-4000	Funeral Service Workers	57	59	2	3.51	1.7393	2	6	1	9	\$57,159	\$47,474	\$37,547	\$66,965			
39-5000	Personal Appearance Workers	2,007	2,065	58	2.89	1.4347	112	158	29	299	\$62,607	\$53,197	\$37,343	\$75,239			
39-5011	Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	1,119	1,153	34	3.04	1.5078	68	86	17	171	\$61,122	\$53,708	\$40,686	\$71,339	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
39-5019	Makeup Artists, Theatrical and Performance	90	90	0	0	0	6	9	0	15	\$123,874	\$115,499	\$90,415	\$140,604	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
39-5019	Skincare Specialists	122	126	4	3.28	1.6261	6	10	2	18	\$73,684	\$49,684	\$46,859	\$87,096	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	None
39-6000	Baggage Porters, Bellhops, and Concierges	3,195	3,291	96	3	1.4912	178	330	48	556	\$43,165	\$39,798	\$37,348	\$46,075			
39-6011	Baggage Porters and Bellhops	390	390	10	2.63	1.3072	21	39	5	65	\$44,935	\$40,048	\$37,498	\$48,653	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-6011	Concierges	2,815	2,901	86	3.06	1.5116	158	291	43	492	\$42,937	\$38,788	\$37,347	\$45,732	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-7000	Tour and Travel Guides	310	323	13	4.19	2.0752	29	38	6	73	\$58,589	\$50,650	\$41,938	\$66,915	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-7011	Tour and Travel Guides	310	323	13	4.19	2.0752	29	38	6	73	\$58,589	\$50,650	\$41,938	\$66,915	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-9000	Other Personal Care and Service Workers	5,853	5,723	70	1.24	0.6172	386	600	35	1,021	\$48,640	\$40,944	\$38,365	\$53,778			
39-9011	Childcare Workers	3,179	3,178	-1	-0.03	-0.0157	230	296	0	526	\$44,618	\$40,255	\$39,544	\$47,200	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-9031	Exercise Trainers and Group Fitness Instructors	884	904	20	2.26	1.1249	54	110	10	174	\$57,719	\$46,869	\$37,181	\$67,988	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-9031	Recreation Workers	483	496	13	2.69	1.3368	36	64	6	106	\$48,391	\$41,155	\$37,556	\$53,808	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
39-9041	Residential Advisors	950	979	29	3.05	1.5148	54	112	14	180	\$49,391	\$44,226	\$38,515	\$54,828	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training
41-0000	Sales and Related Occupations	23,032	23,257	225	0.98	0.4873	1,380	1,695	112	3,187	\$62,211	\$46,411	\$37,512	\$74,560			
41-1000	Supervisors of Sales Workers	2,236	2,258	22	0.98	0.4907	84	128	11	221	\$70,851	\$63,918	\$44,259	\$84,147			
41-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	1,684	1,697	13	0.78	0.3867	66	99	16	181	\$61,072	\$57,089	\$42,291	\$70,483	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
41-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Non-Retail Sales Workers	572	561	-11	-1.92	-0.9662	19	26	-6	39	\$102,030	\$87,432	\$74,735	\$115,678	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None
41-2000	Retail Sales Workers	12,241	12,379	138	1.13	0.5621	1,010	1,080	69	2,159	\$42,168	\$38,684	\$36,921	\$44,792			
41-2011	Cashiers	6,847	6,892	45	0.66	0.3281	600	666	22	1,348	\$39,650	\$38,279	\$36,802	\$41,074	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
41-2021	Counter and Rental Clerks	792	808	16	2.02	1.0051	46	48	8	102	\$47,666	\$45,516	\$39,018	\$51,990	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
41-2031	Retail Salespersons	4,568	4,645	77	1.69	0.8393	302	364	38	704	\$44,878	\$39,665	\$37,143	\$48,744	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training
41-3000	Sales Representatives, Services	6,248	6,246	-2	-0.03	-0.0116	188	368	-1	555	\$92,605	\$66,644	\$50,554	\$113,632			
41-3011	Advertising Sales Agents	312	309	-3	-0.96	-0.4819	11	22	-2	31	\$81,038	\$67,066	\$48,556	\$97,280	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-3021	Insurance Sales Agents	560	534	-26	-4.64	-2.349	20	22	-13	29	\$67,503	\$48,560	\$47,591	\$77,460	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-3031	Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents	1,713	1,660	-53	-3.09	-1.5591	46	76	-26	96	\$116,238	\$64,096	\$53,160	\$147,778	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-3041	Travel Agents	363	387	24	6.61	3.2529	24	22	12	58	\$67,801						

District of Columbia																			
Short-Term Occupational Projections																			
2023 to 2025																			
Occupational Code	Occupational Title	Employment		Change in Employment			Annual Openings Due To *				Wages				Education, Experience, and Training				
		Base Quarter 2023	Base Quarter 2025	Numerical	Percent	Percent annual	Annual Exits	Annual Transfers	Annual Change	Annual Total Openings	Annual Mean	Annual Median	Annual Mean Entry	Annual Mean Experienced	Typical Education Needed for Entry	Work Experience in a Related Occupation	Typical On-the-Job Training Needed to Attain Competency		
43-402	Correspondence Clerks	69	70	1	1.45	0.722	4	4	0	8	\$79,048	\$72,094	\$64,896	\$86,124	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-405	Customer Service Representatives	5,855	5,832	-23	-0.39	-0.1966	326	458	-12	772	\$59,557	\$53,907	\$41,939	\$68,367	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-406	Eligibility Interviewers, Government Programs	631	648	17	2.69	1.3381	25	30	8	63	\$76,898	\$77,293	\$60,715	\$84,990	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
43-407	File Clerks	189	186	-3	-1.59	-0.7968	12	12	-2	22	\$66,437	\$62,675	\$54,380	\$72,466	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-408	Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	1,060	1,063	3	0.28	0.1414	67	102	2	171	\$45,352	\$41,102	\$38,133	\$48,931	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-411	Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan	269	265	-4	-1.49	-0.7483	14	18	-2	30	\$68,820	\$62,526	\$50,659	\$77,859	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-412	Library Assistants, Clerical	97	97	0	0	0	10	7	0	17	\$54,952	\$52,045	\$38,490	\$63,242	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-413	Loan Interviewers and Clerks	197	193	-6	-5.5	-2.7912	4	5	-3	6	\$79,923	\$72,652	\$61,309	\$89,230	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-416	Human Resources Assistants, Except Payroll and Timekeeping	645	636	-9	-1.4	-0.7001	28	43	-4	67	\$69,855	\$67,234	\$52,145	\$78,709	Associate's degree	None	None		
43-417	Receptionists and Information Clerks	3,154	3,191	37	1.17	0.5848	201	220	18	439	\$46,359	\$42,393	\$36,267	\$51,405	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-418	Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel Clerks	125	125	0	0	0	6	8	0	14	\$57,355	\$60,332	\$40,932	\$65,566	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-419	Information and Record Clerks, All Other	1,865	1,839	-26	-1.39	-0.6995	96	113	-13	196	\$69,883	\$69,461	\$50,691	\$79,478	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-5000	Material Recording, Scheduling, Dispatching, and Distributing Workers	3,853	3,832	-21	-0.55	-0.2729	166	184	-10	340	\$61,208	\$56,686	\$44,324	\$69,650	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-502	Couriers and Messengers	382	389	7	1.83	0.9121	18	22	4	44	\$46,727	\$47,429	\$40,698	\$49,740	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-503	Dispatchers, Except Police, Fire, and Ambulance	476	474	-2	-0.42	-0.2103	19	26	-1	44	\$73,162	\$76,942	\$46,544	\$86,471	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
43-505	Postal Service Clerks	143	141	-2	-1.4	-0.7018	7	5	-1	11	\$64,679	\$66,351	\$51,117	\$71,460	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-505	Postal Service Mail Carriers	1,012	1,000	-12	-1.19	-0.5947	41	34	-6	69	\$63,423	\$62,588	\$46,189	\$72,040	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-505	Postal Service Mail Sorters, Processors, and Processing Machine Oper	505	493	-12	-2.38	-1.1953	26	18	-6	38	\$63,639	\$75,045	\$46,507	\$72,204	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-506	Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks	453	459	6	1.32	0.6601	18	28	3	49	\$60,188	\$57,271	\$45,657	\$67,503	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-507	Shipping, Receiving, and Inventory Clerks	780	771	-9	-1.15	-0.5796	32	46	-4	74	\$55,436	\$50,814	\$43,269	\$61,519	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-6000	Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	21,539	21,355	-184	-0.85	-0.4218	1,176	1,148	-92	2,232	\$71,333	\$63,643	\$47,182	\$83,419	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-601	Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants	4,770	4,665	-105	-2.2	-1.1068	213	266	-52	427	\$90,411	\$87,061	\$64,653	\$103,334	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None		
43-6011	Legal Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	2,384	2,324	-60	-2.52	-1.2664	136	129	-30	235	\$97,226	\$107,329	\$62,572	\$114,552	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
43-6011	Medical Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	1,883	1,941	58	3.08	1.5284	102	97	29	228	\$54,628	\$50,705	\$44,061	\$59,911	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
43-6014	Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and E	12,502	12,425	-77	-0.62	-0.3084	726	656	-38	1,344	\$61,512	\$58,123	\$45,239	\$69,647	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-9000	Other Office and Administrative Support Workers	11,942	11,859	-83	-0.7	-0.3481	661	728	-42	1,347	\$57,325	\$51,368	\$39,588	\$66,193	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-902	Data Entry Keyers	873	844	-29	-3.32	-1.675	43	56	-14	85	\$53,782	\$49,963	\$41,848	\$59,749	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-902	Word Processors and Typists	162	152	-10	-6.17	-3.1356	12	8	-5	15	\$56,305	\$50,305	\$44,600	\$62,158	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-904	Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks	99	97	-2	-2.02	-1.0153	4	5	-1	8	\$74,452	\$62,727	\$48,356	\$67,500	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
43-905	Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal Service	1,024	1,034	10	0.98	0.4871	68	66	5	139	\$55,144	\$59,113	\$41,217	\$62,108	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-906	Office Clerks, General	6,634	6,626	-8	-0.12	-0.2409	402	391	16	809	\$58,528	\$53,705	\$41,365	\$67,107	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-907	Office Machine Operators, Except Computer	257	256	-1	-0.39	-0.1947	15	20	0	35	\$47,861	\$46,435	\$43,723	\$51,930	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
43-908	Proofreaders and Copy Markers	44	46	2	4.55	2.2475	4	3	1	8	\$88,514	\$74,649	\$66,724	\$99,409	Bachelor's degree	None	None		
45-0000	Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	266	268	2	0.75	0.3752	14	23	1	38	\$59,556	\$56,586	\$42,699	\$67,985	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
45-1000	Supervisors of Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers	58	60	2	3.45	1.7095	3	4	1	8	\$63,589	\$74,114	\$48,938	\$70,914	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
45-2000	Agricultural Workers	204	204	0	0	0	12	18	0	30	\$57,931	\$55,586	\$40,785	\$66,605	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
45-2099	Farmworkers and Laborers, Crop, Nursery, and Greenhouse	84	86	2	2.38	1.1835	5	8	1	14	\$45,533	\$41,544	\$34,007	\$48,756	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
47-0000	Construction and Extraction Occupations	12,275	12,450	175	1.43	0.7103	426	634	88	1,148	\$74,012	\$66,844	\$47,546	\$87,245	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
47-1000	Supervisors of Construction and Extraction Workers	1,164	1,180	16	1.37	0.6849	39	53	8	100	\$96,760	\$89,552	\$70,671	\$109,805	High school diploma or equivalent	5 years or more	None		
47-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Construction Trades and Extraction Workers	1,164	1,180	16	1.37	0.6849	39	53	8	100	\$96,760	\$89,552	\$70,671	\$109,805	High school diploma or equivalent	5 years or more	None		
47-2000	Construction Trades Workers	9,702	9,844	142	1.46	0.7391	326	492	71	889	\$71,959	\$65,291	\$47,397	\$84,240	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship		
47-203	Carpenters	1,263	1,279	16	1.27	0.6314	44	60	9	112	\$69,206	\$67,156	\$56,278	\$75,669	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship		
47-205	Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers	720	724	-2	-0.72	-0.363	7	14	-1	20	\$63,662	\$61,464	\$47,408	\$71,789	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
47-206	Construction Laborers	2,797	2,839	42	1.5	0.748	98	142	21	261	\$53,099	\$50,313	\$40,554	\$59,372	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
47-207	Paving, Surfacing, and Tamping Equipment Operators	128	128	0	0	0	4	6	0	10	\$59,566	\$62,592	\$48,394	\$65,153	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
47-207	Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment Operators	481	483	2	0.42	0.2077	16	24	1	41	\$78,730	\$70,285	\$58,675	\$88,757	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
47-211	Electricians	1,740	1,790	50	2.87	1.4266	58	95	25	178	\$94,287	\$84,372	\$60,312	\$111,274	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship		
47-212	Glaziers	243	245	2	0.82	0.4107	10	14	1	25	\$72,889	\$77,536	\$61,681	\$78,493	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship		
47-214	Painters, Construction and Maintenance	634	641	7	1.1	0.5505	22	27	4	53	\$57,703	\$56,906	\$43,553	\$64,778	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
47-215	Pipelayers	81	78	-3	-3.7	-1.8693	2	4	-2	4	\$58,806	\$59,282	\$46,584	\$64,917	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
47-215	Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	644	656	12	1.86	0.9274	20	35	6	61	\$89,621	\$89,626	\$63,665	\$102,600	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship		
47-218	Roofers	97	99	3	3.12	1.5505	2	5	2	9	\$66,369	\$60,902	\$47,900	\$75,603	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
47-221	Sheet Metal Workers	151	152	1	0.66	0.3306	6	8	0	14	\$83,644	\$77,679	\$59,250	\$95,840	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship		
47-222	Structural Iron and Steel Workers	313	318	5	1.6	0.7968	8	19	2	29	\$66,051	\$68,138	\$55,627	\$105,763	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship		
47-3000	Helpers, Construction Trades	705	719	6	1.13	0.6688	25	52	4	81	\$52,622	\$49,244	\$40,368	\$58,749	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
47-3011	Helpers--Carpenters	126	127	1	0.79	0.396	4	10	0	14	\$58,240	\$59,191	\$48,098	\$64,312	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
47-3011	Helpers--Electricians	333	337	4	1.2	0.5988	12	25	2	39	\$48,955	\$48,244	\$40,043	\$53,410	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
47-3011	Helpers--Pipefitters, Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	56	57	1	1.79	0.8889	2	4	0	6	\$50,910	\$50,076	\$39,647	\$56,541	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
47-4000	Other Construction and Related Workers	635	643	8	1.26	0.6279	34	32	4	70	\$81,744	\$71,727	\$53,266	\$95,984	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
47-4011	Construction and Building Inspectors	325	328	3	0.92	0.4605	22	16	12	40	\$99,455	\$96,562	\$73,519	\$112,424	High school diploma or equivalent	5 years or more	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
47-402	Elevator and Escalator Installers and Repairers	83	83	0	0	0	2	4	0	6	\$116,610	\$130,322	\$80,161	\$134,834	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Apprenticeship		
47-404	Hazardous Materials Removal Workers	161	164	3	1.86	0.9274	7	10	2	19	\$50,594	\$51,261	\$43,469	\$54,157	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
47-5000	Extraction Workers	69	70	1	1.45	0.722	3	4	0	7	\$65,270	\$70,018	\$43,875	\$75,968	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training		
47-502	Excavating and Loading Machine and Draggable Operators, Surface Min	49	50	1	2.04	1.0153	2	2	0	4									

District of Columbia																			
Short-Term Occupational Projections																			
2023 to 2025																			
Occupational Code	Occupational Title	Employment			Change in Employment			Annual Openings Due To *				Wages				Education, Experience, and Training			
		Base Quarter 2023	Base Quarter 2025		Numerical	Percent	Percent annual	Annual Exits	Annual Transfers	Annual Change	Annual Total Openings	Annual Mean	Annual Median	Annual Mean Entry	Annual Mean Experienced	Typical Education Needed for Entry	Work Experience in a Related Occupation	Typical On-the-Job Training Needed to Attain Competency	
51-0000	Production Occupations	4,451	4,489		38	0.85	0.426	226	272	19	517	\$75,672	\$71,194	\$42,468	\$92,274				
51-1000	Supervisors of Production Workers	215	217		2	0.93	0.464	8	12	1	21	\$100,524	\$96,707	\$59,402	\$121,085				
51-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	215	217		2	0.93	0.464	8	12	1	21	\$100,524	\$96,707	\$59,402	\$121,085	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None	
51-2000	Assemblers and Fabricators	137	135		-2	-1.46	-0.7326	6	8	-1	13	\$48,090	\$47,195	\$36,864	\$53,703				
51-2009	Miscellaneous Assemblers and Fabricators	104	100		-4	-3.85	-1.9419	4	6	-2	8	\$45,183	\$44,476	\$36,461	\$49,544	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
51-3000	Food Processing Workers	896	928		32	3.57	1.77	58	66	16	140	\$46,862	\$41,456	\$37,133	\$51,726	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
51-3011	Bakers	517	538		21	4.06	2.0107	38	40	10	88	\$46,520	\$39,594	\$37,277	\$51,142	No formal educational credential	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
51-3021	Butchers and Meat Cutters	235	243		8	3.4	1.6879	12	16	4	32	\$47,215	\$51,408	\$37,044	\$52,300	No formal educational credential	None	Long-term on-the-job training	
51-3022	Meat, Poultry, and Fish Cutters and Trimmers	47	48		1	2.13	1.0582	2	3	0	5	\$60,843	\$62,289	\$51,827	\$65,352	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
51-3099	Food Batchmakers	37	38		1	2.7	1.3423	2	3	0	5	\$41,045	\$40,627	\$38,592	\$42,272	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
51-4000	Metal Workers and Plastic Workers	219	225		6	2.74	1.3606	8	13	3	24	\$77,527	\$83,202	\$60,448	\$86,067				
51-4041	Machinists	81	82		1	1.23	0.6154	4	4	0	8	\$83,658	\$83,788	\$69,364	\$90,805	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training	
51-4121	Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	124	127		3	2.42	1.2024	4	8	2	14	\$71,624	\$69,652	\$56,504	\$79,184	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
51-5100	Printing Workers	1,037	1,021		-16	-1.54	-0.7745	49	60	-8	101	\$104,678	\$107,560	\$72,687	\$120,672				
51-5111	Printing Press Operators	482	475		-7	-1.45	-0.7288	21	30	-4	47	\$109,492	\$118,856	\$62,425	\$133,026	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
51-6000	Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Workers	499	500		1	0.2	0.1002	38	28	0	66	\$47,059	\$40,868	\$36,288	\$52,444				
51-6011	Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	283	287		4	1.41	0.7042	22	17	2	41	\$45,247	\$40,499	\$36,563	\$49,589	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
51-6031	Sewing Machine Operators	39	38		-1	-2.56	-1.2904	2	2	0	4	\$48,175	\$49,831	\$36,711	\$53,907	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
51-9000	Plant and System Operators	1,027	1,038		11	1.07	0.5341	42	60	8	108	\$93,263	\$97,616	\$72,521	\$103,633				
51-8021	Stationary Engineers and Boiler Operators	641	655		14	2.18	1.0861	30	37	7	74	\$92,430	\$89,417	\$70,144	\$103,573	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Long-term on-the-job training	
51-9000	Other Production Occupations	352	357		5	1.42	0.7077	15	22	2	39	\$68,650	\$61,681	\$41,895	\$82,029				
51-9011	Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating, and Still Machine Setters, Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	37	40		3	8.11	3.975	1	2	2	5	\$57,910	\$50,532	\$42,991	\$65,369	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
51-9061	Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	59	59		0	0	0	2	4	0	6	\$68,352	\$69,500	\$45,170	\$79,943	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
51-9199	Production Workers, All Other	48	47		-1	-2.08	-1.0471	2	3	0	5	\$79,085	\$73,711	\$37,254	\$100,001	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
53-0000	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	18,474	18,821		347	1.88	0.9348	1,122	1,306	174	2,602	\$57,094	\$48,962	\$38,520	\$66,381				
53-1000	Supervisors of Transportation and Material Moving Workers	648	661		13	2.01	0.9981	22	43	6	71	\$80,132	\$78,012	\$52,733	\$93,832				
53-1041	First-Line Supervisors of Transportation & Material Moving Workers, Except	648	661		13	2.01	0.9981	22	43	6	71	\$80,072	\$78,012	\$52,716	\$93,751	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years	None	
53-2000	Air Transportation Workers	853	847		-6	-0.7	-0.3523	21	52	-3	70	\$102,614	\$36,946	\$36,946	\$135,447				
53-2021	Air Traffic Controllers	826	819		-7	-0.85	-0.4246	20	50	-4	66	\$100,548	\$36,946	\$36,946	\$132,350	Associate's degree	None	Long-term on-the-job training	
53-3000	Motor Vehicle Operators	7,847	7,989		152	1.94	0.9639	548	430	76	1,054	\$56,100	\$52,805	\$39,975	\$64,164				
53-3031	Driver/Sales Workers	891	932		41	4.6	2.2749	42	54	20	116	\$42,989	\$38,563	\$37,112	\$45,927	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-3033	Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	727	738		11	1.51	0.7537	33	43	6	82	\$68,868	\$66,541	\$54,629	\$75,987	Postsecondary non-degree award	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-3033	Light Truck Drivers	1,081	1,108		27	2.5	1.2411	50	64	14	128	\$54,096	\$51,468	\$43,032	\$59,627	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-3051	Bus Drivers, School	305	304		-1	-0.33	-0.1641	32	14	0	46	\$49,537	\$51,589	\$38,620	\$54,994	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-3053	Shuttle Drivers and Chauffeurs	2,364	2,384		20	0.85	0.4221	203	120	10	333	\$46,218	\$40,096	\$37,712	\$50,471	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-3099	Motor Vehicle Operators, All Other	1,272	1,305		33	2.59	1.2889	111	77	16	204	\$67,181	\$69,771	\$57,445	\$72,050	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-5000	Water Transportation Workers	107	108		1	0.93	0.4662	4	7	0	11	\$81,593	\$56,382	\$40,113	\$102,332				
53-6000	Other Transportation Workers	3,540	3,603		63	1.78	0.8859	214	276	32	522	\$48,904	\$38,894	\$37,290	\$54,712				
53-6021	Parking Attendants	1,966	2,007		41	2.09	1.0373	108	175	20	303	\$39,288	\$38,108	\$37,023	\$40,420	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-6031	Automotive and Watercraft Service Attendants	89	92		3	3.37	1.6714	4	8	2	14	\$41,082	\$37,084	\$36,312	\$43,467	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-6051	Transportation Inspectors	124	123		-1	-0.81	-0.404	4	7	0	11	\$117,717	\$105,140	\$70,674	\$141,237	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
53-6099	Transportation Workers, All Other	521	516		-5	-0.96	-0.481	20	34	-2	52	\$58,490	\$48,946	\$42,027	\$66,722	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-7000	Material Moving Workers	5,456	5,580		124	2.27	1.13	312	487	62	871	\$48,244	\$42,727	\$39,000	\$52,867				
53-7051	Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	108	106		-2	-1.85	-0.9303	4	7	-1	10	\$63,133	\$65,966	\$50,440	\$69,478	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-7061	Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment	159	162		3	1.89	0.939	8	12	2	22	\$46,472	\$41,482	\$37,252	\$51,081	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-7061	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	1,071	1,081		10	0.93	0.4658	52	88	5	145	\$53,536	\$48,068	\$38,819	\$60,394	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-7061	Packers and Packagers, Hand	212	213		1	0.47	0.2356	13	18	0	31	\$42,979	\$40,469	\$37,779	\$45,579	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-7061	Stockers and Order Fillers	3,246	3,342		96	2.96	1.468	205	322	48	575	\$44,372	\$41,852	\$38,588	\$47,266	High school diploma or equivalent	None	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-7081	Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors	601	618		17	2.83	1.4044	28	46	8	82	\$55,789	\$53,269	\$43,700	\$61,832	No formal educational credential	None	Short-term on-the-job training	

N/A: Not Available

* Total Openings: Sum of Exits, Transfers, and Numerical Change

** Wages: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment and Wage Statistics (OEWS) 2023 District of Columbia Occupational Employment and Wage Estimates

** Employment Cost Index (ECI) factors used.

Base Quarter is Second Quarter

Exits: the projected number of workers leaving an occupation and exiting the labor force entirely.

Transfers: the projected number of workers leaving an occupation and transferring to a different occupation.

Entry wage: The mean (average) of the lower third of wages in an occupation.

Experienced wage: The mean (average) of the upper two-thirds of wages in an occupation.

Note: Occupation subtotals may not add to the totals due to the suppression of data

Source: DC DOES - LMI

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